

# Tipos de algoritmos de enrutamiento

Area de Ingeniería Telemática  
<http://www.tlm.unavarra.es>

Laboratorio de Programación de Redes  
3º Ingeniería Técnica en Informática de Gestión

# Objetivo

- Características de los tipos de algoritmos de enrutamiento

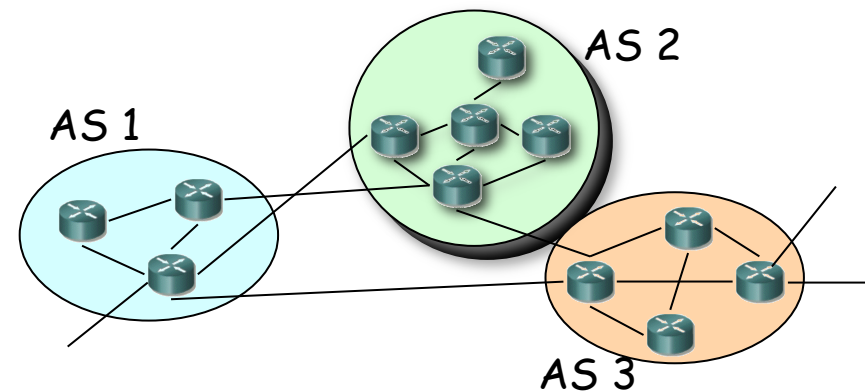
# Contenido

- Introducción
- Algoritmos Link-State
- Algoritmos Distance-Vector
  - Descripción
  - Bellman-Ford
- Algoritmos Path-Vector

# Tipos de Protocolos de Enrutamiento

## ***Enrutamiento jerárquico***

- Sistemas Autónomos (AS)
- Dentro de un AS:
  - ***IGP = Interior Gateway Protocol***
- Entre ASs:
  - ***EGP = Exterior Gateway Protocol***



# Tipos de Algoritmos de Enrutamiento

- Deben informar de la topología y los cambios en la misma
- Según cómo diseminan la información

## Link State:

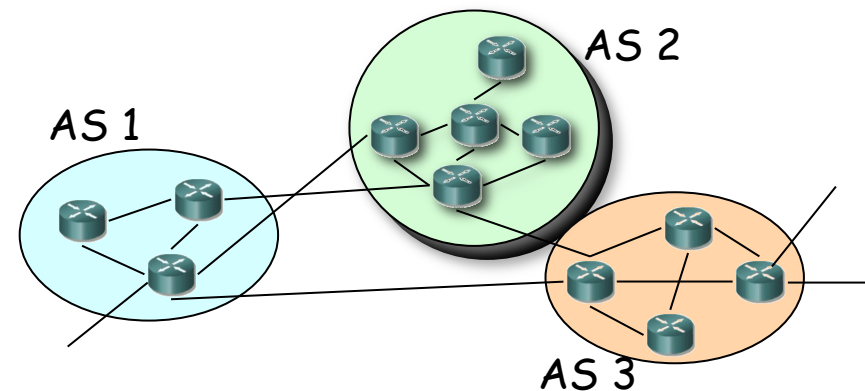
- Comunican qué vecinos tienen y el coste
- Inundan la red
- Cada nodo conoce la topología entera

## Distance Vector:

- Comunican estimación de distancia a destinos
- Informan a vecinos

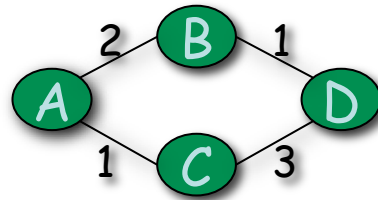
## Path Vector:

- Comunican estimación de caminos preferidos a destinos



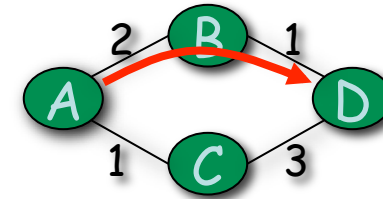
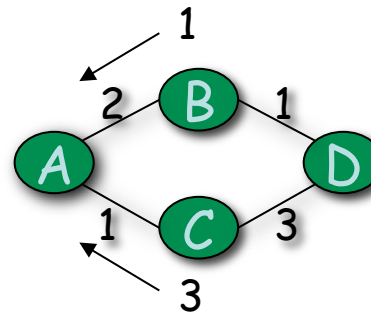
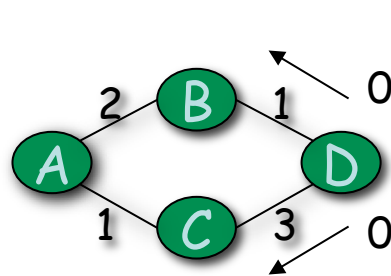
# Tipos de Algoritmos de Enrutamiento

Link State

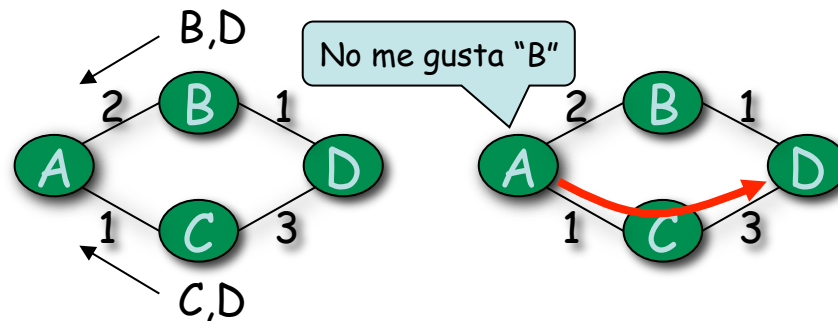
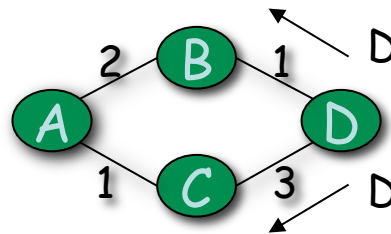


A: [B, 2], [C, 1]  
B: [A, 2], [D, 1]  
C: [A, 1], [D, 3]  
D: [B, 1], [C, 3]

Distance Vector



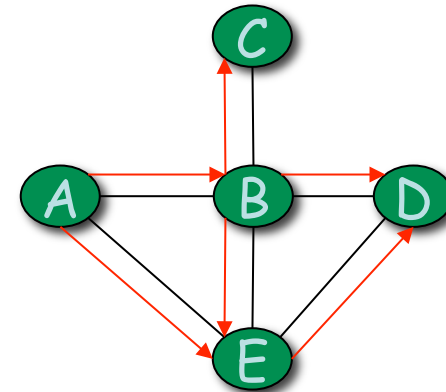
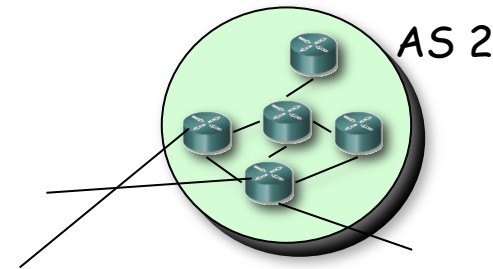
Path Vector



# Link State

## Tres pasos

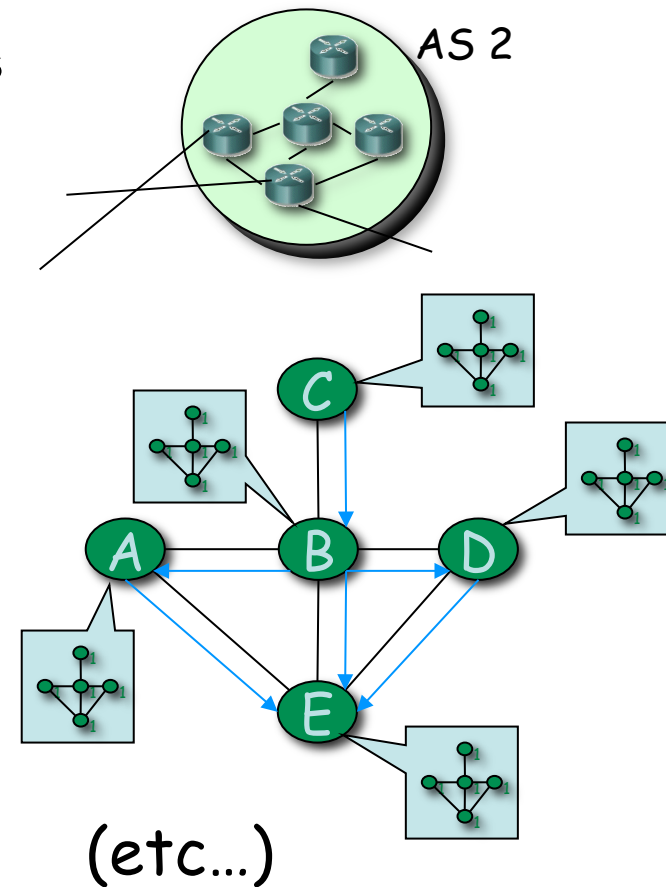
1. Descubrir a los vecinos
  2. Diseminar la información sobre los enlaces
    - **Flooding** (... ..)
    - Todos conocen la topología (...)
  3. Calcular las rutas
    - Caminos de menor coste
    - Todos calculan los mismos
    - Algoritmo de *Dijkstra*
- OSPF, IS-IS



# Link State

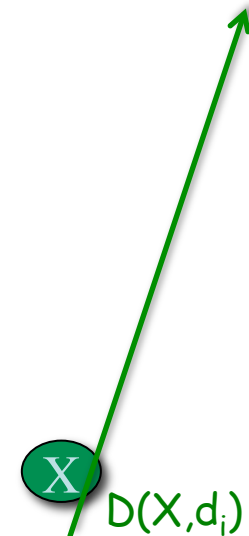
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  2. Diseminar la información sobre los enlaces
    - **Flooding** (... ..)
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  3. Calcular las rutas
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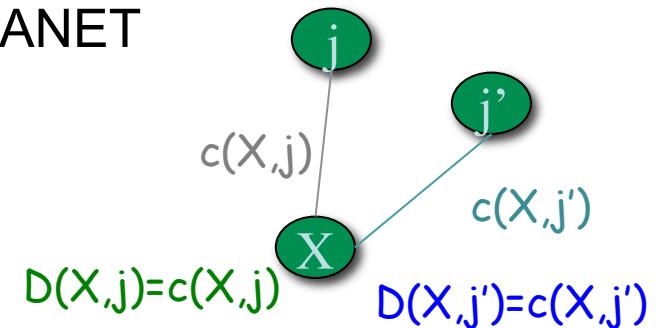
# Distance Vector

- Cada nodo llega a conocer la distancia desde él a todos los destinos
  - $D(X, d_i)$
- Inicialmente cada nodo solo conoce distancia a sus vecinos (...)
  - $D(X, d) = c(X, d)$
- Periódicamente comunica  $D(X, d)$  a todos sus vecinos
  - Informan con un **vector** con las **distancias** a los destinos  
(  $D(X, d_1)$ ,  $D(X, d_2)$ ,  $D(X, d_3)$ ,  $D(X, d_4)$ ... )
  - Asíncrono
- Al recibir información actualiza (... ..):
  - $D(X, d) \leftarrow \min_{j/c(X, j) < \infty} \{c(X, j) + D(j, d)\}$
- Algoritmo de **Bellman-Ford** distribuido
- Empleado desde los comienzos de la ARPANET



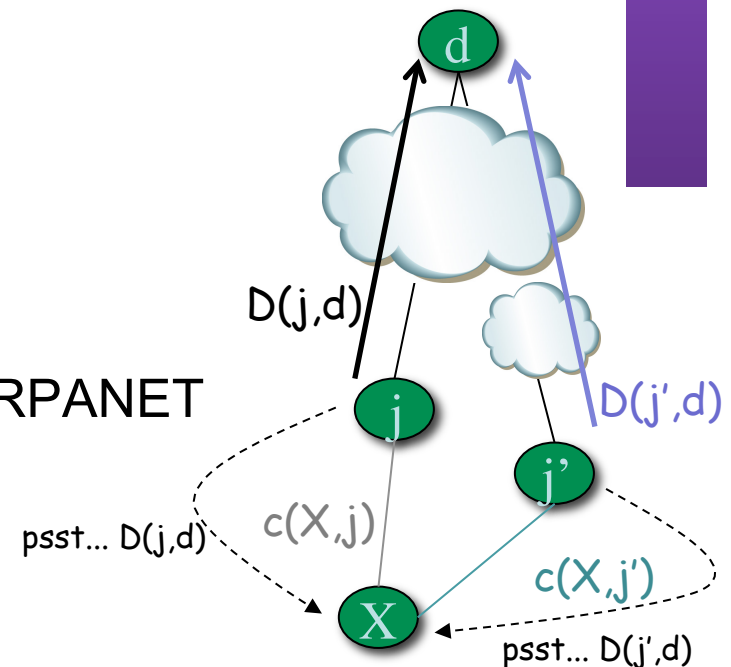
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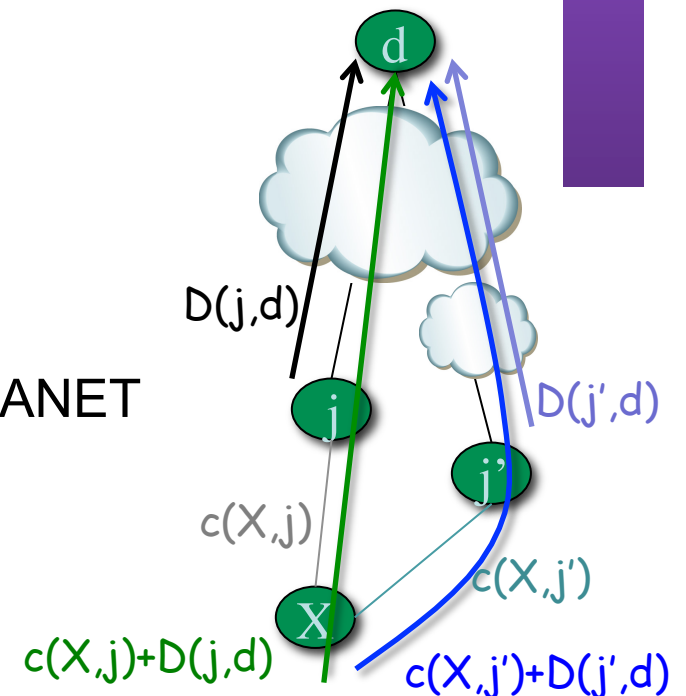
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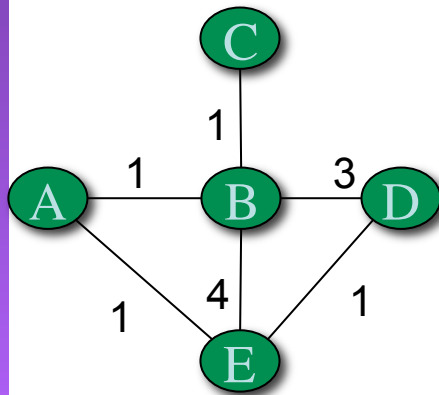
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- Algoritmo de **Bellman-Ford** distribuido
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# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

- Comienzo



| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| B    | B    | 1        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| D    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | E    | 1        |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| C    | C    | 1    |
| D    | D    | 3    |
| E    | E    | 4    |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | -    | $\infty$ |
| B    | B    | 1        |
| D    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | -    | $\infty$ |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | -    | $\infty$ |
| B    | B    | 3        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | E    | 1        |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | A    | 1        |
| B    | B    | 4        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| D    | D    | 1        |

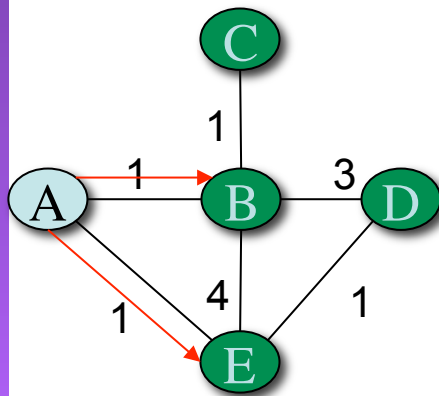
# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

A envía

$$D(E,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(E,A) + D(A,d)\}$$

$$D(B,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(B,A) + D(A,d)\}$$

(...)



| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| B    | B    | 1        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| D    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | E    | 1        |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| C    | C    | 1    |
| D    | D    | 3    |
| E    | E    | 4    |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | -    | $\infty$ |
| B    | B    | 1        |
| D    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | -    | $\infty$ |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | -    | $\infty$ |
| B    | B    | 3        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | E    | 1        |

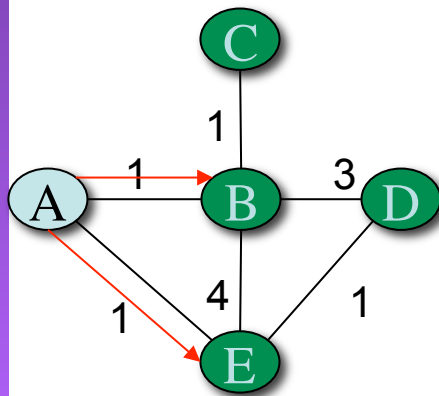
| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | A    | 1        |
| B    | B    | 4        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| D    | D    | 1        |

# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

A envía

$$D(E,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(E,A) + D(A,d)\}$$

$$D(B,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(B,A) + D(A,d)\}$$



| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| B    | B    | 1        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| D    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | E    | 1        |

| Dest | Next         | Cost         |
|------|--------------|--------------|
| A    | A            | 1            |
| C    | C            | 1            |
| D    | D            | 3            |
| E    | <b>A</b> (E) | <b>2</b> (4) |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | -    | $\infty$ |
| B    | B    | 1        |
| D    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | -    | $\infty$ |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | -    | $\infty$ |
| B    | B    | 3        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | E    | 1        |

| Dest | Next         | Cost         |
|------|--------------|--------------|
| A    | A            | 1            |
| B    | <b>A</b> (B) | <b>2</b> (4) |
| C    | -            | $\infty$     |
| D    | D            | 1            |

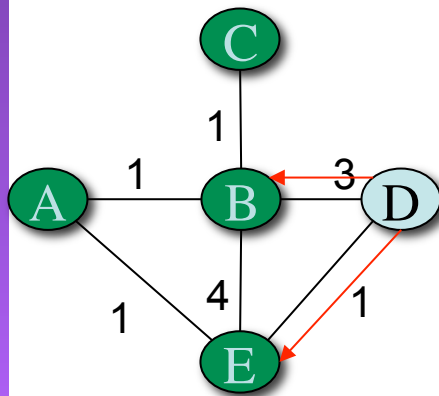
# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

D envía

$$D(E,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(E,D) + D(D,d)\}$$

$$D(B,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(B,D) + D(D,d)\}$$

No hay cambios



| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| B    | B    | 1        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| D    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | E    | 1        |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| C    | C    | 1    |
| D    | D    | 3    |
| E    | A    | 2    |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | -    | $\infty$ |
| B    | B    | 1        |
| D    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | -    | $\infty$ |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | -    | $\infty$ |
| B    | B    | 3        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | E    | 1        |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | A    | 1        |
| B    | A    | 2        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| D    | D    | 1        |

# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

B envía

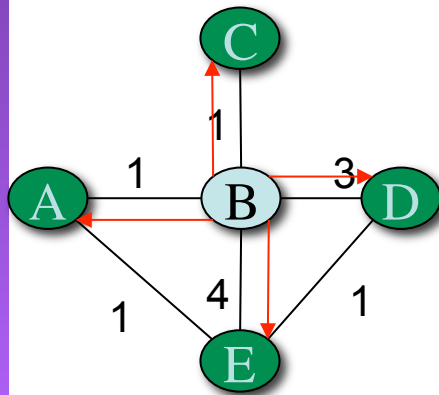
$$D(A,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(A,B)+D(B,d)\}$$

$$D(C,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(C,B)+D(B,d)\}$$

$$D(D,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(D,B)+D(B,d)\}$$

$$D(E,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(E,B)+D(B,d)\}$$

(...)



| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| B    | B    | 1        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| D    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | E    | 1        |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| C    | C    | 1    |
| D    | D    | 3    |
| E    | A    | 2    |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | -    | $\infty$ |
| B    | B    | 1        |
| D    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | -    | $\infty$ |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | -    | $\infty$ |
| B    | B    | 3        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| E    | E    | 1        |

| Dest | Next | Cost     |
|------|------|----------|
| A    | A    | 1        |
| B    | A    | 2        |
| C    | -    | $\infty$ |
| D    | D    | 1        |

# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

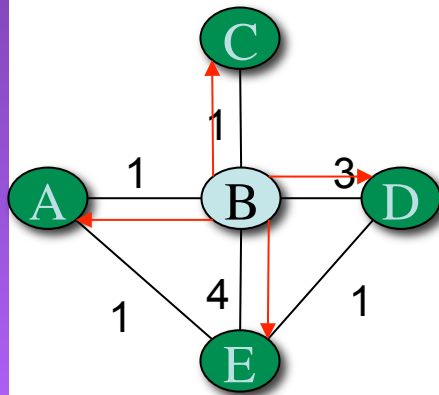
B envía

$$D(A,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(A,B)+D(B,d)\}$$

$$D(C,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(C,B)+D(B,d)\}$$

$$D(D,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(D,B)+D(B,d)\}$$

$$D(E,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(E,B)+D(B,d)\}$$



| Dest | Next         | Cost                  |
|------|--------------|-----------------------|
| B    | B            | 1                     |
| C    | <b>B</b> (-) | <b>2</b> ( $\infty$ ) |
| D    | <b>B</b> (-) | <b>4</b> ( $\infty$ ) |
| E    | E            | 1                     |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| C    | C    | 1    |
| D    | D    | 3    |
| E    | A    | 2    |

| Dest | Next         | Cost                  |
|------|--------------|-----------------------|
| A    | <b>B</b> (-) | <b>2</b> ( $\infty$ ) |
| B    | B            | 1                     |
| D    | <b>B</b> (-) | <b>4</b> ( $\infty$ ) |
| E    | <b>B</b> (-) | <b>3</b> ( $\infty$ ) |

| Dest | Next         | Cost                  |
|------|--------------|-----------------------|
| A    | <b>B</b> (-) | <b>4</b> ( $\infty$ ) |
| B    | B            | 3                     |
| C    | <b>B</b> (-) | <b>4</b> ( $\infty$ ) |
| E    | E            | 1                     |

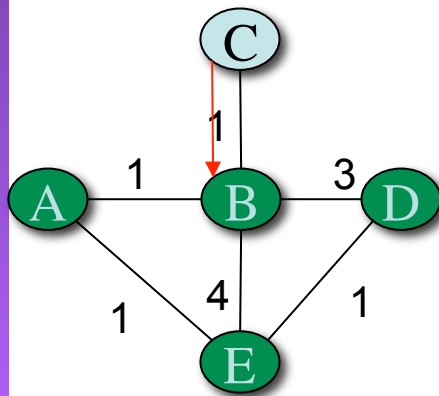
| Dest | Next         | Cost                  |
|------|--------------|-----------------------|
| A    | A            | 1                     |
| B    | A            | 2                     |
| C    | <b>B</b> (-) | <b>5</b> ( $\infty$ ) |
| D    | D            | 1                     |

# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

C envía

$$D(B,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(B,C) + D(C,d)\}$$

No hay cambios



| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| B    | B    | 1    |
| C    | B    | 2    |
| D    | B    | 4    |
| E    | E    | 1    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| C    | C    | 1    |
| D    | D    | 3    |
| E    | A    | 2    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | B    | 2    |
| B    | B    | 1    |
| D    | B    | 4    |
| E    | B    | 3    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | B    | 4    |
| B    | B    | 3    |
| C    | B    | 4    |
| E    | E    | 1    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| B    | A    | 2    |
| C    | B    | 5    |
| D    | D    | 1    |

# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

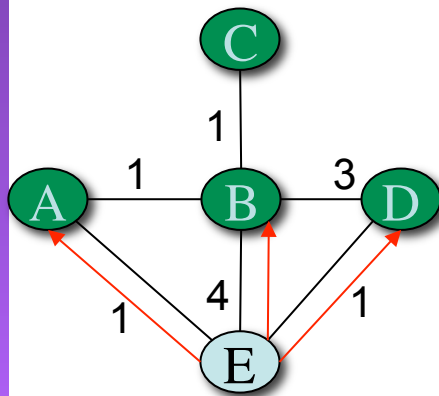
E envía

$$D(A,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(A,E)+D(E,d)\}$$

$$D(B,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(B,E)+D(E,d)\}$$

$$D(D,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(D,E)+D(E,d)\}$$

(...)



| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| B    | B    | 1    |
| C    | B    | 2    |
| D    | B    | 4    |
| E    | E    | 1    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| C    | C    | 1    |
| D    | D    | 3    |
| E    | A    | 2    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | B    | 2    |
| B    | B    | 1    |
| D    | B    | 4    |
| E    | B    | 3    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | B    | 4    |
| B    | B    | 3    |
| C    | B    | 4    |
| E    | E    | 1    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| B    | A    | 2    |
| C    | B    | 5    |
| D    | D    | 1    |

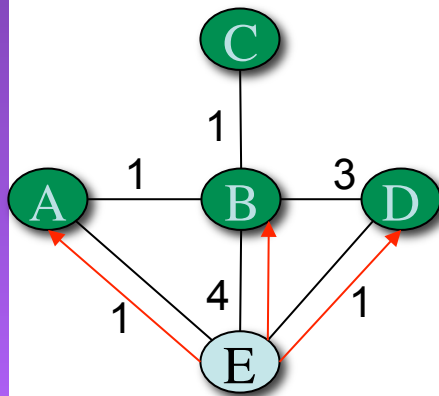
# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

E envía

$$D(A,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(A,E)+D(E,d)\}$$

$$D(B,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(B,E)+D(E,d)\}$$

$$D(D,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(D,E)+D(E,d)\}$$



| Dest | Next         | Cost         |
|------|--------------|--------------|
| B    | B            | 1            |
| C    | B            | 2            |
| D    | <b>E</b> (B) | <b>2</b> (4) |
| E    | E            | 1            |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| C    | C    | 1    |
| D    | D    | 3    |
| E    | A    | 2    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | B    | 2    |
| B    | B    | 1    |
| D    | B    | 4    |
| E    | B    | 3    |

| Dest | Next         | Cost         |
|------|--------------|--------------|
| A    | <b>E</b> (B) | <b>2</b> (4) |
| B    | B            | 3            |
| C    | B            | 4            |
| E    | E            | 1            |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| B    | A    | 2    |
| C    | B    | 5    |
| D    | D    | 1    |

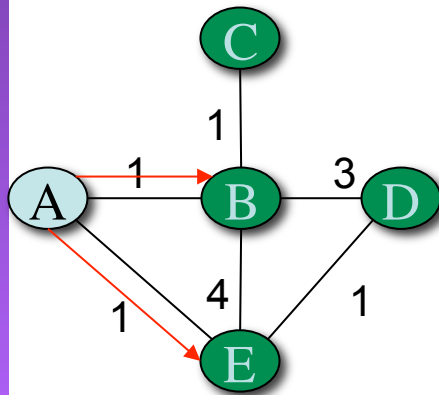
# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

A envía

$$D(E,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(E,A) + D(A,d)\}$$

$$D(B,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(B,A) + D(A,d)\}$$

(...)



| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| B    | B    | 1    |
| C    | B    | 2    |
| D    | E    | 2    |
| E    | E    | 1    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| C    | C    | 1    |
| D    | D    | 3    |
| E    | A    | 2    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | B    | 2    |
| B    | B    | 1    |
| D    | B    | 4    |
| E    | B    | 3    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | E    | 2    |
| B    | B    | 3    |
| C    | B    | 4    |
| E    | E    | 1    |

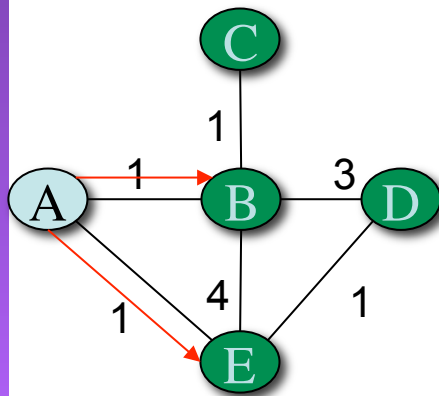
| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| B    | A    | 2    |
| C    | B    | 5    |
| D    | D    | 1    |

# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

A envía

$$D(E,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(E,A)+D(A,d)\}$$

$$D(B,d) \leftarrow \min\{c(B,A)+D(A,d)\}$$



| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| B    | B    | 1    |
| C    | B    | 2    |
| D    | E    | 2    |
| E    | E    | 1    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| C    | C    | 1    |
| D    | D    | 3    |
| E    | A    | 2    |

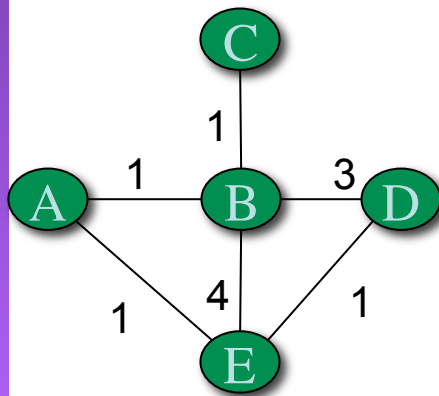
| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | B    | 2    |
| B    | B    | 1    |
| D    | B    | 4    |
| E    | B    | 3    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | E    | 2    |
| B    | B    | 3    |
| C    | B    | 4    |
| E    | E    | 1    |

| Dest | Next  | Cost  |
|------|-------|-------|
| A    | A     | 1     |
| B    | A     | 2     |
| C    | A (B) | 3 (5) |
| D    | D     | 1     |

# Algoritmo de Bellman-Ford

D envía  
No hay cambios  
B envía  
No hay cambios  
C envía  
No hay cambios  
E envía  
No hay cambios  
A envía  
No hay cambios



| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| B    | B    | 1    |
| C    | B    | 2    |
| D    | E    | 2    |
| E    | E    | 1    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| C    | C    | 1    |
| D    | D    | 3    |
| E    | A    | 2    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | B    | 2    |
| B    | B    | 1    |
| D    | B    | 4    |
| E    | B    | 3    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | E    | 2    |
| B    | B    | 3    |
| C    | B    | 4    |
| E    | E    | 1    |

| Dest | Next | Cost |
|------|------|------|
| A    | A    | 1    |
| B    | A    | 2    |
| C    | A    | 3    |
| D    | D    | 1    |

# Distance Vector

- Cálculo distribuido
- Iterativo e incremental
- Asíncrono
- Converge a los caminos de menor coste
- Protocolos: RIP, IPX-RIP, DECnet, IGRP, EIGRP, DSDV

# Path Vector

- Similar a Distance Vector
- Cálculo distribuido
- Informan a sus vecinos de las rutas calculadas
- Incluyen todo el camino hasta el destino para cada ruta
- Protocolos: BGP

