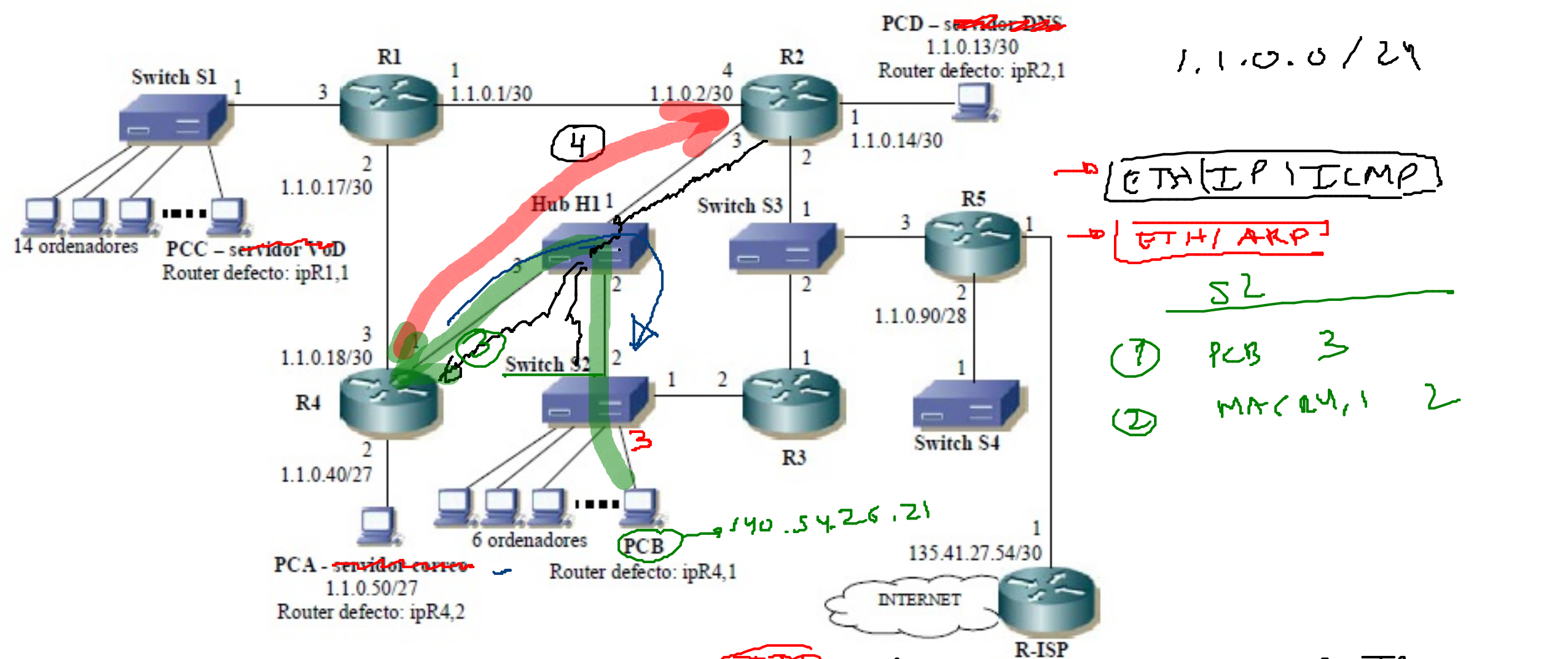




Seq.	MAC o	MAC d	TTL	IP o	IP d	PROTO
⑤ S2	MAC B	FF:FF:...	⑤	—	—	ARP REQ - CPU, 1
② S2	MAC R4, 1	MAC B	—	—	—	ARP RESP
③ S2/H1	MAC B	MAC R4, 1	64	ip B	140.54.26.21	ICMP ECHO REQ
S2/H1	MAC R4, 1	FF:...	—	—	—	ARP REQ IP R2
④ ①	MAC R2, 3	MAC R4, 1	—	—	—	ARP RESP
④ ①	MAC R4, 1	MAC R2, 3	63	ip B	140.54.26.21	ICMP ECHO REQ
⑤ ①	MAC R4, 1	MAC B	64	ip R4, 1	ip B	ICMP ERROR RE DIR. R2
⑤ ①	MAC R2, 3	MAC B	?	140.54...	ip B	ICMP ECHO REQ

0-3m-1+

RTT
s

X

P < B

P4

P2

P5

n ~ .

190.54.26.21

ICMP echo req

RTT
2