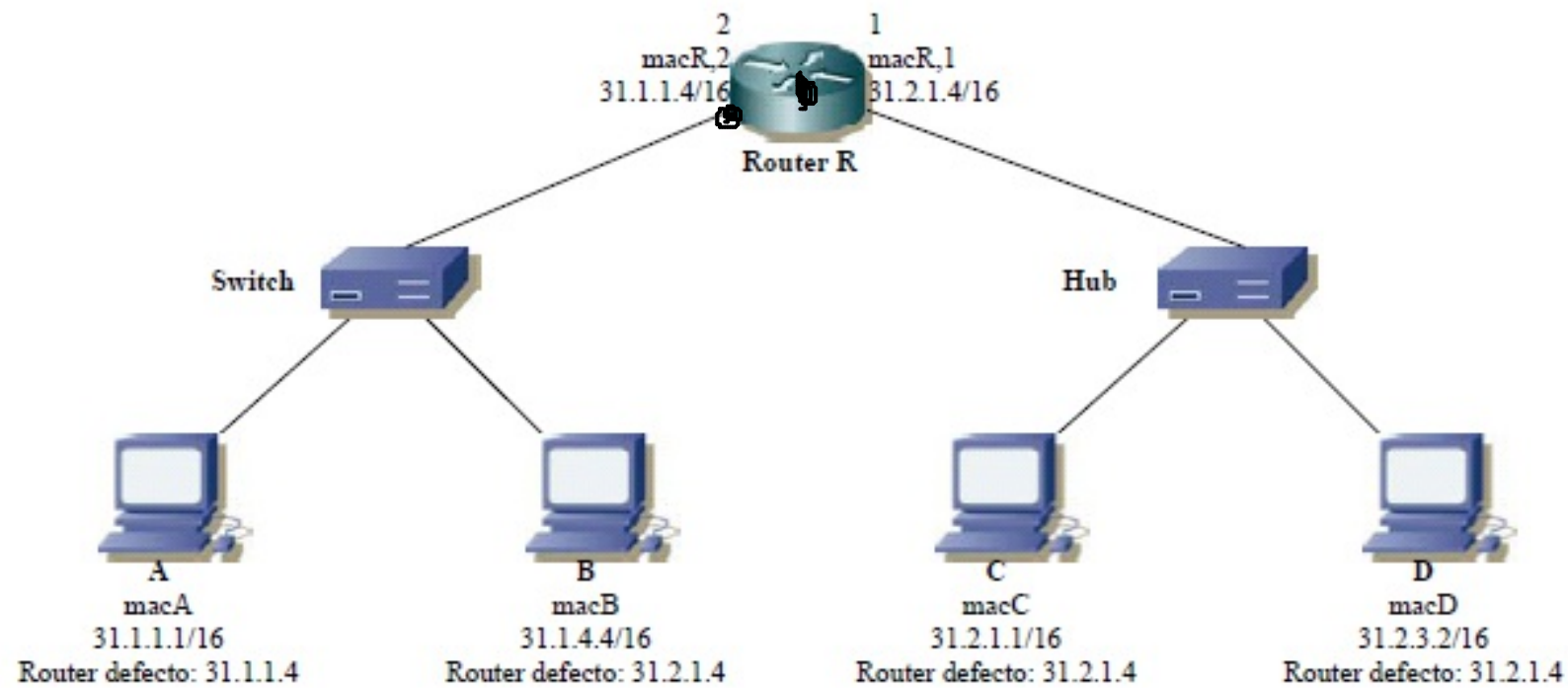




a) A → ICMP Req Echo → D

MAC₀

MAC_A

MAC_{R,2}

MAC_A

MAC_{R,1}

MAC₀

MAC_{R,1}

MAC₀

MAC_{R,2}

MAC₀

FF...

MAC_A

MAC_{R,2}

FF...

MAC_{R,1}

MAC₀

MAC_{R,1}

MAC_A

IP₀

—

—

IP_A

—

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IP_A

IP₀

IP₀

IP₀

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IP₀

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IP₀

IP_A

IP_A

TIPO

ARP req IP_{R,2}

ARP rep

ICMP ECHO REQ

ARP req IP₀

ARP rep

ICMP ECHO REQ

ICMP ECHO RESP

IC " " "